



PROJECT DEVELOPMENT & TRANSACTION ADVISORY







80MW Peat Power Plant Rwanda, Gisagara district, Mamba sector

What is peat?







- Peat is a form of biomass at early decomposition stage (circa 500 years in Africa)
- Peat is formed in anaerobic condition i.e. no oxygen (in wetlands, swamps)
- Peat has been used in Northern Europe for 2,000 years at least for housing heating and cooking, as an alternative to firewood or coal. Later peat has been used for electricity generation starting from 19th century.
- Peat heating characteristic (18-20MJ/kg) can be compared to lignite or mid/low-quality coal
- Rwanda peat reserve is estimated at 155 million tons (Ekono report 1993), equivalent to circa 500MW electrical power during 30 years

World of Peat a mature technology



Finland is the world leader in peat resources utilisation with 55 peat-fired power plant boasting 7.800MWth installed capacity

Selected Peat Power Plants around the world

		Capacity	
Name	Country	MW	Commissioning
Shatura	Russia	1,020	1925
Kirov	Russia	300	1963
Keljonlahti	Finland	209	2010
Toppila	Finland	190	1977
West of ally	Ireland	150	2004



Dest in France	Einland	Inclose d	Ourselaw	Fatania	Lateria	Litherania	ELL Tatal
Peat in Europe	Finland	Ireland	Sweden	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania	EU Iotal
Fuel Peat Resources (ktoe)	1,100,000	47,500	370,000	10,000	57,000	4,000	1,589,000
Annual Peat Use (ktoe)	1,980	984	372	28	0	4	3,368
Number of Peat Fired Power Plants	55	3	20	40	0	7	125

Comparison Northern Europe vs. Rwanda



Whereas Swedish peatlands are located in forest, Rwanda peatland is free from trees and roots which has the advantage of (i) being environmental friendly as it avoids deforestation (ii) easing operations.





Rwanda peatland

Sweden peatland

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Project Highlights



The project will serve the Rwanda strategy of developing indigenous energy sources . This private investment of USD 350 million is structured under Project Finance principles



Project Development Timeline





2012

Execution of Concession Agreement, Power Purchase Agreement and Government Guarantee (the "Project Agreements")



2013

Engagements of Sponsor's advisors Execution of Soil and Peat Analysis Approval of Feasibility Study Approval of Environmental & Social Impact Assessment Report



2014

Engagement of Africa Finance Corp. as the MLA and the Lenders' Advisor

EPC & Boiler Bidding

Access Road Improvements

Temporary transmission line for construction completed Peat harvesting pilot



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EPC award

O&M Award

Lenders' due diligence

Lenders' negotiation with the Government



2016

PPA amendment executed Signing of Financial documentation

2017

Reaching Financial close on January 2017 Start of construction in March.

Power Plant Comissioning by first quarter of 2020

Key Connected Projects



Transmission Line

(Government Obligation)

- Ongoing 220 kV220kv line through Mamba – Rwabusoro – Kigoma -Bwishyura
- Will be procured by Government of Rwanda
- According to the PPA, the Government of Rwanda needs to complete the T-line within 27 months after PPA Effective Date

Peat Operations

- Engagement of Swedish peat harvesting professionals
- · Milled peat with dry harvesting method
- 80 peat samples analysed by Tractebel and 700 peat samples analysed by Sweco
- Peat sample testing in February 2014
- Pilot Harvesting in September 2014
- Commercial Scale harvesting in 2017



Access Road

(Government Obligation)

- 36 km. required upgrade
- Last 6 km. has been upgraded in early 2014 by the Rwanda Military Engineering Corps
- The road is completed pending punch list items
- The punch list to be completed by summer 2016

Expropriation and Resettlement

- Land valuation done by two independent valuation agency
- Resettlement Action Plan was prepared by Sponsor and approved by the Local authorities in April 2014.
- The relocation of 151 affected people started in April 2014 and was completed in July 2014.

Summary of Technology





Peat Production Risk

Mature and simple technology (farming type) + Top 2 European Supplier (Peat Max and Suokone + 6 Swedish peat professionals involved since 2013 + Technical study (2013) + Test Site (2014) + successful Peat Production pilot (September 2014)

Boiler Risk

Mature technology by Andritz + Peat analysis (780 samples) + Peat Sample analysed by Boiler manufacturer in Finland

Turbine / Generator

Standard technology + Reputable European Supplier (SIEMENS)

Peat Handling Peat handling and conveyor manufacturer from Finland

Water Treatment + Cooling
Standard Technology + Water analysis

Operation

FORTUM, Finnish Power Utility (one of the biggest utility companies in Europe with the largest experience on peat power plants) will operate the Plant

Peat Sampling & Analysis



- Purpose: Determination of Peat Specifications to finalize technical design of the power plant
- Scope of Work: 2013-2014: Detailed planning by SWECO

Sampling and testing of 700 specimen from bogs HL and IL, 1500ha

Contractor: HICE Consult – Peat Sampling and Peat testing

BELAB – Swedish Laboratory to verify the analysis by Hice laboratory in Rwanda.









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GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY

PEAT ANALYSES REPORT

Name of Project: HAKAN PEAT POWER PROJECT - SOIL INVESTIGATION FOR Client: YUMN LTD Location: Buye, Gisagara District, Southern Province, RWANDA Site: HL-B and HL-A [Sample ID: HL-B5-L2-9 Date of Test 26/11-12/12/2013

Test		Value	Unit	Standard	
Moisture, 105°C		89.80	%	CEN/TS 14774:1	
Ash, 550°C	DB	18.80	%	CEN/TS 14775	
	AR	1.92	%	CEN/TS 14775	
Volatile	DB	49.80	%	ISO 562	
	AR	5.08	%	ISO 562	
Fixed Carbon	DB	31.40	%	Calculated	
	AR	3.20	%	Calculated	
Carbon (C)	DB	52.50	%	ASTM D5373	
	AR	5.36	%	ASTM D5373	
Hydrogen (H)	DB	4.49	%	ASTM D5373	
	AR	10.51 *	%	ASTM D5373	
Nitrogen (N)	DB	0.94	%	ASTM D5373	
	AR	0.10	%	ASTM D5373	
Oxygen (O)	DB	22.46	%	Calculated	
	AR	82.04 *	%	Calculated	
Chlorine (Cl)	DB	0.017	%	ASTM D4208	
	AR	0.002	%	ASTM D4208	
Sulphur (S)	DB	0.81	%	ASTM D4239	
	AR	0.08	%	ASTM D4239	
Gross Cal. Value Const Volume (DB)		19.09	MJ/kg	ISO 1928	
Gross Cal. Value Const Volume (AR)		1.95	MJ/kg	ISO 1928	
Net Cal. Value Const press (AR)		-0.35	MJ/kg	ISO 1928	
Net Cal. Value Const press (DB)		17.95	MJ/kg	ISO 1928	
Net Cal. Value Const press (DB Ashfree)		22.10	MJ/kg	ISO 1928	

AR = As Received DB = Dry Basis

* = water included

Peat Extraction Pilot September 2014







Drinking, peat and river water



Milled peat and bricks









Secondary ditches (1.5m deep)





THANK YOU!